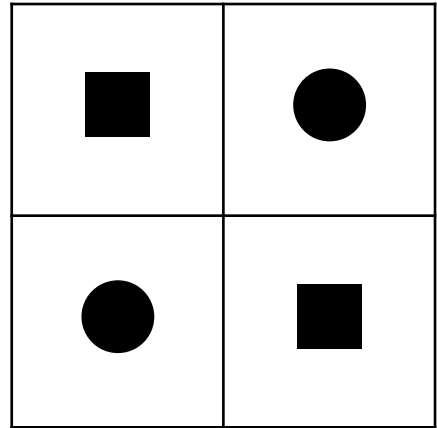
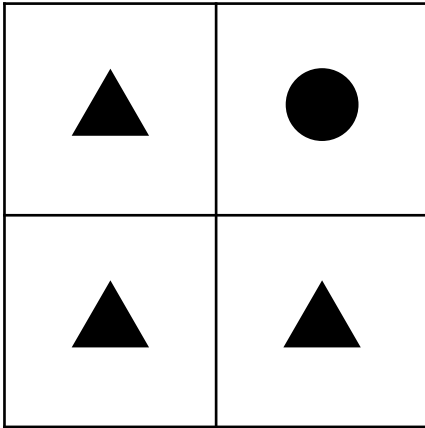
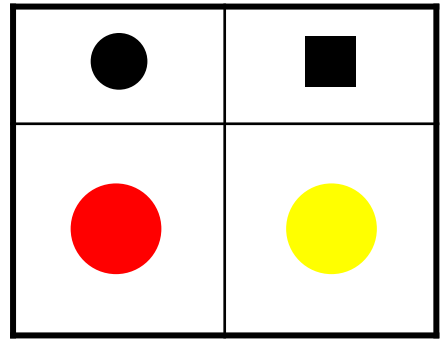
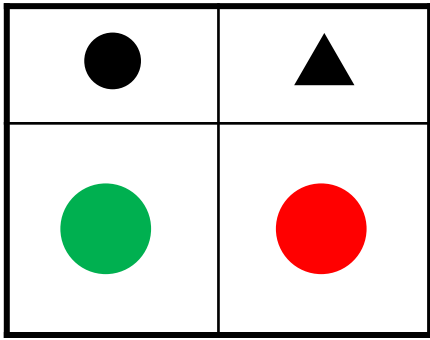
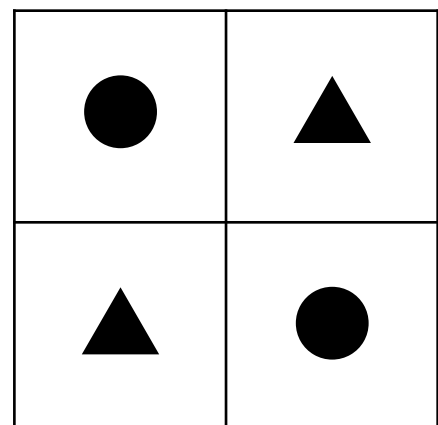
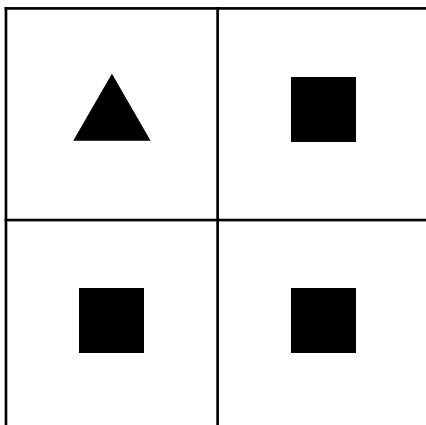
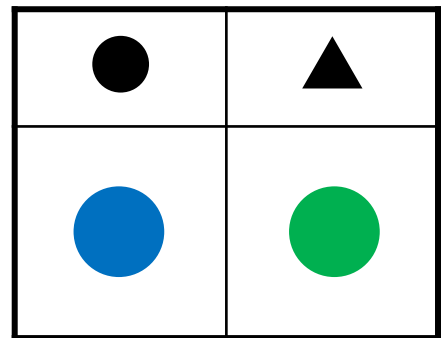
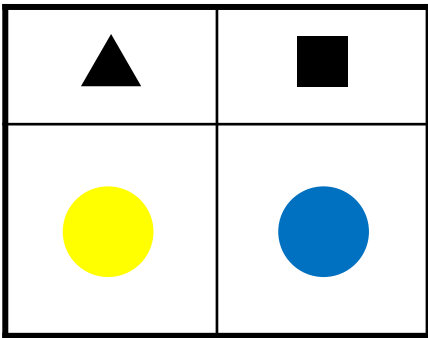




@2026 らくぷり | <https://rakupuri-kyouzai.com/>

@2026 らくぷり | <https://rakupuri-kyouzai.com/>



@2026 らくぷり | <https://rakupuri-kyouzai.com/>

@2026 らくぷり | <https://rakupuri-kyouzai.com/>